1989

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Horry County Historical Society

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Board Meetings:
March 13, 1989
June 12, 1989
September 11, 1989
December 11, 1989

Society Meetings:
Spring Tour TBA
July 10, 1989
October 9, 1989
January 8, 1990

EDITOR of THE INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC QUARTERLY ..........Ben Burroughs

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Our January 9, 1989 meeting featured William L. Kinney as our speaker. He gave a very interesting talk on the history of Williamsburg County and the Pee Dee region.
Dear Society Members,  

May 1, 1989

Many thanks go to Ben Burroughs and all who contributed articles for another excellent edition of the Independent Republic Quarterly.

The Spring Tour this year is being called "Southern Heritage Day". We are justly proud of the rich heritage of Horry County and that of our Southern States. The Spring Tour will be held at Mr. Henry Buck's historic Upper Mill Plantation, in the Bucksville section of Horry County, on Saturday, May 13th, 1989 from 10:00 - 4:00. The Buck family has long distinguished itself in the social, economic and political history of Horry County. We are deeply appreciative of what they have done, and continue to do, for the advancement of the county and our people.

During the day, there will be guided tours of the historic Buck family home, boat rides down the Waccamaw River and speeches by prominent local historians. There will also be presentations by the outstanding Civil War musical group, the 11th N.C. Regimental Band, as well as a Civil War re-enactment group, the renowned Company K, 23rd Regiment, S.C. Volunteers.

Special thanks go to Ben Burroughs, Rod Gragg, Lacy Hucks, Catherine Lewis and Greg Martin for their hard work in planning and organizing this special day.

Please bring your own lunch, lawn chair and blanket, and be prepared to have a good time. It should be a very exciting day!

The next meeting of the Society will be Monday night, July 10th, 1989 at 7:30 in Conway at the Hut Bible Class located on Main Street. Representative C. Alex Harvin III, past president of the Clarendon County Historical Society and a descendant of the distinguished Beaty family of Horry County, will be our guest speaker.

I look forward to seeing you there.

Sincerely,

David Bomar Smith
President - HCHS
THE AYNOR MYSTERY

by

Carlisle Dawsey

As a boy I was always asking older relatives and family acquaintances about who my great grandparents were and who my ancestors were and where they came from. My other question was always where did our town get it's name? I guess some of them probably thought I was an inquisitive pest with my constant questions.

The old people, and I have talked to a lot of old people some of them born as early as the 1870's, told me that it was always called the Aynor Tract, a family name associated with the land. It was platted as the Aynor Tract originally in 1905 containing 1,625 acres.

As I have stated in previous writings, I have always searched for some connection of a name spelled similarly or pronounced similarly, as it is an unusual name, but had previously failed to find anything. I had heard so many oral histories about the town that for a long time I had gone on an assumption made plausible by a tale told by the late Mr. Cordie Page about a Mary A{ynor) Lewis and a one-eyed horse. I need to say here in regards to that story that I fully believe that Mary A. Lewis traded away her property for a one-eyed horse and saddle. Mr. Boyd Lewis affirmed this to me as a truthful story recounted to him by his father as a truthful story and I do not believe that Mr. Boyd Lewis was an untruthful man.

I still had no way to prove or disprove the story. I knew the town came from the upper end of the Aynor Tract. A tract, as previously stated, containing 1,625 acres platted in 1905. I knew that lots had been sold out of the tract as early as 1907, even before recording of D.M. Burroughs' 1911 Blueprint of the town. I knew the town had taken it's name from the tract, but how had the tract gotten the name Aynor?

My first hurdle was the transaction of the F.G. Burroughs-B.G. Collins Partnership to Burroughs and Collins Co. with their deed for 80,000 acres dated July 16, 1895 recorded in Deed Book DD at page 152. Now how do you trace 1,625 acres out of 80,000. Mr. James Booth at the Burroughs and Collins Co. had told me that this deed covered most everything. I worked a long time trying to get behind this deed to find out where the 1,625 acres had come to the F.G. Burroughs-B.G. Collins Partnership from. I never was able to come up with anything and still think that is probably impossible. I kept going back to the Burroughs and Collins Co. to get help from Mr. Booth and finally one day he came out with an old deed that had Aynor Tract penciled on the outside. It had been folded several times and had torn along the creases over the years. It was rather difficult to read due to age and condition. When I opened it and read it there was no mention of the Burroughs and Collins Co. or of the Aynor
Tract. It was a deed from Sheriff A.H. Skipper to Solomon L. Moore dated 1870 for a tract the Sheriff had sold at an auction to settle the estate of the late Mr. Buck of the Buck and Beaty Partnership. I was puzzled that the Burroughs and Collins Co. was neither the grantee nor the grantor and decided to go to the courthouse and see if there was a more legible copy and to see if I could find a derivation. When I got there and checked the cross index I found Solomon L. Moore had purchased five tracts on July 4, 1870 totaling 2,520 acres by deeds recorded in Deed Book P at pages 434-437 and that later on January 9, 1871 he had purchased six more tracts totaling 3,090 acres by deeds recorded in Deed Book P pages 504-507 and 510 and 511, all from Sheriff A.H. Skipper at Sheriff's sales, and all located in the area from Cool Springs to Galivants Ferry. I checked the direct index and found that Solomon L. Moore had sold a tract of 5,905 acres to the Burroughs and Collins Co. by his deed dated January 8, 1873 recorded in Deed Book R-1 at page 521. This tract was comprised of fifteen parcels, the eleven previous and four more, and all had some type of derivation on all of them. Two of the tracts had originally come from Jacob Eykner; his name was spelled two different ways. On the first tract it was spelled Eynner and on the second it was spelled correctly Eykner.

I then had to determine where these two properties were located. Through a long process of elimination comparing property descriptions I finally determined that the Buck and Beaty Partnership had previously owned the two Eykner tracts. I then went back to see where they had gotten them. I finally found that they had purchased a 2/3 undivided interest in a 634 acre tract, which the two were part of, from Sheriff W.I. Graham, individually. This deed was dated December 15, 1854 and is recorded in Deed Book N at page 366, but there was no mention of a derivation. I checked behind W.I. Graham and found he had purchased 634 acres individually from Ebenezer Skipper by his deed dated December 6, 1853 recorded in Deed Book N at page 365. It described the property as a plantation known as Cool Springs part of it being the Jacob Ikner lands. Here the name is spelled differently again, and this is the oldest deed that I find. I can find nothing behind this except the two original land grants to Jacob Eykner. The first is dated November 1, 1790 for 100 acres, later found to be 110 acres. The second is dated November 7, 1790 for 240 acres, later found to be 273 acres. I have checked the descriptions and have compared them to the 1905 plat and they comprise the lower 383 acres of the Aynor Tract after resurvey.

I know this has been dry and not nearly as interesting as Mr. Cordie Page's story, but I now know where Aynor got its name.
HORRY COUNTY COURT OF COMMON PLEAS JUDGMENT BOOK, 1804-1829

Listed by Catherine H. Lewis

The original book is in the S. C. Department of Archives and History, and has not, to my knowledge, been abstracted. During the preparation of a paper on Robert Conway, I made the following list of the cases contained in it. The records run from 1804 to 1815, and 1823-1829.

Roll No. 1
1 James Bone vs William Jordan
2 Admrs. of H. Clark & others vs Hannah and Maria Clark for division of slaves
3 Robert Conway vs Thomas Dawsey
4 Archd Taylor vs David Anderson
5 Thomas Grainger vs Joseph Graham
6 William Russ, Jun. vs John Graham
7 Josias W. Allston vs Thomas Hughes
8 Noah Lee vs Sam Willson & John Green
9 Robt. Livingston vs James Prince
10 Thomas Dawsey vs Joseph Jenkins
11 Mary McCoy vs John Bellamee, Jr.
12 Cynthia Hardwick vs Jos. Charin & wife & others
13 John Kenny and Mary his wife vs Owen Rees and Chatharine his wife, Extx of John Geiger
14 William Tilly & wife vs Thos. Fearwell, guardian of Elizabeth, John & William Wilson, minors
15 John Cannon Grainger and wife vs Moses Harrelson, Admr. of John Lewis, decd.
16 Meredith Watson vs Samuel Willson & Henry Durant
17 Henry Durant vs Anthony Pawley
18 Robert Sessions vs John Dewitt
19 John Wilson vs John Clark
20 Archd. Taylor vs David Anderson
21 Waldo & Davis vs Samuel Willson
22 Archd. Taylor vs Admr. of Henry Close
23 Jesse Barfield & wife vs Izabel Floyd, Admx., Hugh Floyd & Samuel Floyd, Admr.
24 Daniel Johnston vs Thos. Dawsey
25 John Sarvis vs Silvius Sweet et allie [sic]
26 Anthy Pawley vs Richd. Green
27 Burwell Vick vs Robt. Conway
28 John Moncrieffe, Admr. of Wm. McLeod, Decd. vs Anthony Pawley
29 Stephen M. Foxworth & Wife vs Wm. H. Grice
30 Reuben Hartsfield (Adm. of Samuel Treadwell) vs Willm Johnston
31 Daniell & Durant vs John Willson
32 Willm. Thomas vs John Graham, Junr.
33 Waldo & Davis vs. Jerh. Vereen
34 Abram. Bellamy vs James G. Cochran
35 John Bellamee vs John Gale & James G. Cochran
36 Harriot Fleming, Admx. vs G. Durant
37 John Coleman vs Willis Rawls & John Grainger
38 Thomas Garrell vs Benjn. Lewis, Admor. of Elizth. Garrellff
Elizabeth Mansfield vs Isaiah Sessions
Ebenezer Singleton vs Eleanor Singleton
William Parker vs James G. Cochran
Peter Lewis vs Robt. Livingston & Jeremiah Vereen, Sr.
Marvin & McRae vs Capt. Jas. Smith (Jnr.)
Christon Lemke vs Henry Henyan
Benjn. Pepson vs Robert Conway
Ezekiel Parish vs Wm. Vereen, Juner.
Daniel Lewis vs William Veren, Junr.
Joseph Cox vs Robt. Conway
Joshua Grantham vs Willis Rawls
Constantin Hughes & Elizabeth his wife vs John Belemey, of John Frinks Partr.
Johnthn. Weatherspoon vs other Executors of John William Snow, Dec'd.
George Durant vs Lewis Daniels
Lewis Daniell vs William Davis
Jno. & Archd. Taylor vs Jno. Willson
John Haslet, Sen., assigner of the state (D. Dwight) vs Robert Conway
Richard Hynes vs Adam Jordan
Thos. Fearwel vs Isaac Ludlam
Samuel Taylor, Senr. vs Jerimiah Vereen
John Rogers vs Thomas A. Smith
Richard Green vs Robert Conway
George Smith and Savage Smith vs Robert Conway
George Kirby & wife vs Joseph Graham, Admor. of Gilbert Graham, Dec'd.
James Chaires vs James G. Cochran
Richard Green vs John Brown
James Gordon vs Henry Durant
William Hancock vs William Russ & Joshua Long
Thomas Akin Smith vs Benjan. Garrel
Richard Todd vs James Singleton
John Rogers, Junr. vs Thomas Smith
Sarah Parker, Extx. of William Parker vs John B. Breward and William Thomas
John Graham vs Henry Evant & Samuel Garrel
Admr. of Jacob Norman vs Joshua S. Norman
Charles & Henry O'Hara vs Robert Conway
Joseph Ross vs John B. Breward
Wm. Palmer for the use of Richard Bellemey vs Joshua Johnson & Wm. Johnson
Henry Durant vs Joshua Norman & Elisha Stevens
John A. Alston Extr. of William Veren vs Thomas Stone & Constantin Hughes
Isaac Course & John McFarlane (Lately called Course & McFarlan) vs John Grainger
John A. Alston, Exor. of Wm. Vereen vs Daniel McEdge & Thomas Debois
John Grainger vs Willis Rawls
Moses Harillon vs William Smith, Senr.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Case Description</th>
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<td>82</td>
<td>Isaac Course et al assignees of Anty. Toomer vs Wm. Thomas</td>
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<td>83</td>
<td>Daniel &amp; Durant vs Robert Conway</td>
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<td>84</td>
<td>Owin Causey for the use of Willis Rawls vs Robert Conway, Constantin Hughes &amp; Henry Durant</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>Elizabeth Woodward, Admx. vs Margaret Keyes</td>
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<td>Enos J. Jones vs Thomas Jenkins</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Henry Durant vs Herman Cox</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Stephen Bishop vs Jas. Newton, Senr. &amp; Jas. Newton, Jr.</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Mary G. Jordan vs Henry Anderson, Jr.</td>
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<td>David Cox vs Thomas R. Harris &amp; Robt. Harris, Jr.</td>
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<td>Jonathan Linnell vs Neil McMillan</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>Exor. of D. H. Lewis vs Randolph Seawell &amp; Charles W. Vereen</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>George D. Williams &amp; John Johnston, Exors. of a. Alford, decd. vs Thomas Ludlam</td>
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<td>John Gasque vs Patrick Lewis</td>
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<td>William A. D. Bryan vs John Parker</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>George D. Williams &amp; John Johnston, Exors. of A. Alford, decd. vs Levi Alford</td>
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<td>15</td>
<td>Thomas F. Gause vs William A. D. Bryan</td>
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<td>Joshua S. Norman vs John F. Sarvis</td>
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<td>17</td>
<td>Exors. of John Bellamee vs Peter Vaught</td>
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<td>18</td>
<td>Jesse H. Nixon vs Joseph Vaught</td>
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<td>19</td>
<td>Jonathan Linnell vs John Anderson</td>
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<td>20</td>
<td>Exors. &amp; Exx. Peabody Keyes vs Zebedee C. Kenedy, Joshua S. Norman</td>
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<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>John W. Smith vs Jesse Smith, admr. of Jesse Smith, decd.</td>
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<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Jonathan Linnell vs Samuel Willson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Admr. of G. R. Grissett, decd. vs Wm. G. Bellemee</td>
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DURANTS IN FRANCE

by Durward Thomas DuRant

In January of the year 814 A.D, Charlemagne, the great ruler of western Europe, the first Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire, died. This same year a Durant was awarded recognition in the town of Aniane deep in Southern France, on the Herault River for founding an abbey there which still survives today.

(Although the earliest records of the Durants do not indicate a given name, for it was not customary, we do begin to see given names in the Middle Ages, long before those of many other families. Why this is true is not understood but it could be the nature of the name. DuPont (of the bridge), DuVal (from the valley), and others indicating place names, did possess given names in early records, and as many took the name Durant to mean "of the river", or, as some claim, "lasting", a given name could have been used to designate just which Durant, Duval, or Dupont was meant.)

Another very early reference to Abbé Durant is recorded in 826 A.D. with the founding of the church of St. Chinian, to the southwest of Aniane. In 847 the French king, Charles the Bald, named Durant as a grandson of one of his followers. In 865 there is an archpriest, Durant, in the town of Narbonne and in the year 908 there is reference to a priest named Durant at "Gerundensis", apparently a Latin name for that location.

It is not without cause one finds these extremely early references to Durants in the history of Languedoc, a province in deep south central France. According to Madame Suzanne Monlaü, of the Genealogical Circle of Languedoc the name originated with the invasion of southern Europe by the Visigoths, a Germanic tribe, in the years 400 and 500 A.D.

Madame Monlaü says the name originally was translated into Latin as Durantus, from "son of...". Thus, the plural in that language would be Duranti, or the "Durants" as we would say today. She states that records in the museum at Nîmes show a Durantus in property deeds in the 11th Century A.D.

Throughout the history of Languedoc numerous references to various members of the family are to be found, primarily due to their participation in the affairs of the Church. Several of them were quite prominent, one being the Bishop at Albi; another the Archbishop at Bourges; yet another Bishop of Toulouse. William Durant, the Bishop of Mende, born in the year 1237, was an outstanding scholar and spent many years in the Vatican. In this regard, there are several church scholars and theologians who are still being quoted after five-hundred years, notably Durandus de Ste. Pourçain, Bishop of Le Puy in 1318.

However, not all Durants were Christians, for in the city of Nîmes in 1170 we find that Durant was a minor official and a Jew. This is understandable as during the Middle Ages and before the Inquisition there were Jews in Spain named Duran, the Spanish version of the name, as Durante is the Italian one.
On this point it is worth while to digress a bit. Certain writers have stated that "Durant" is of Italian origin and that "Durand" is French. Those making these statements are obviously not familiar with French orthography, which did not become firm until after the French Revolution at the end of the 18th century. Durante was and still is used in the south of France to designate a daughter of a Durant when she is referred to by her last name only.

In addition, European history strongly indicates the Latin name, Durantus (singular) Duranti (plural), was carried to Italy and Spain by the French and not the other way around. Although the poet, Dante, shortened his name from Durante, this was a given name for his family name was Alighieri. Thus, "Durante Alighieri".

Dante wrote the INFERNO in the 13th century, over four hundred years after the founder of the abbey at Aniane and the French had many times invaded and ruled over much of Italy before then. He rebelled against Latin and wrote in Italian. Dante also hated his given name, Durante, so he changed it. Dante was an Italian patriot. This is in itself enough to make one suspect the name was of French origin!

Although in limited space it is impossible to give a detailed history of the family during the Middle Ages and the Renaissance, several references are appropriate. For example, in 1305 Frère Durant was the Father-confessor to the Queen of France; on January 8, 1361 Durant was Bishop of Bethlehem, the town in which Jesus was born; we know that a Durant was the secretary to the Dauphin (comparable to the Prince of Wales in England, being the oldest son of the king) in the year 1439 A.D. The Dauphin later was King Louis XI of France.

But the Durants did not always stay in France. In 1323 Raymond Durant was a Knight of the Bath to the English King, Edward II. Knights of the Bath were originally those designated to guard the king whenever he was taking his bath, as he would then be the defenseless. King Edward, although king of England, was a Plantagenet, of French ancestry. His mother and his wife were French, and he had French knights guarding him, probably from the province of Languedoc of which a large part of which was under English control at the time of his reign.

Raymond Durant paid dearly for his allegiance to the English monarch for we find in August, 1327, after King Edward is murdered by his wife's lover, Raymond is stripped of his holdings of land in Languedoc. 4

Louis the Eleventh, king from 1461 to 1483, had a mistress named Marie Durand of the province of Dauphiné. During the same reign Rolin Durant, near Toulouse, was acquitted of murder at LeMans following a fight. Earlier, in 1405, Raimond Durant, also from the vicinity of Toulouse, was acquitted of killing his wife's lover.

During the years of 1400 and 1500 A.D. there are records of any number of Durants who were artists, sculptors, writers, and church figures.
After the advent of the French Reformation in the early 1500s, we see many records left by Durants, as many of them became Protestants and any number were either ministers, publishers, or both.

One of the most noted was Jean (John) Durant, who was in exile at Geneva in the late 1500s. He published the works of John Calvin, including his famous doctrine of pre-destination. Several of his sons were noted men of their times, not the least of which was Samuel Durant, one of the best-known Protestant ministers in France during the early 1600s.

Samuel Durant was one of a quartet of Protestant ministers in Paris in the early 1600s named Montigny, Mestrezat, Durant, and (Du)Moulin. They were characterized in verse, most likely sarcastically, by a Father Grasse, a Catholic priest, as the "four winds":

Pour Montigny qui vous gouverne,
C'est un vent glace de galerne (Nord-O.)
Mestrezat est un vent d'Orient
Durant, un Sud par son beau dire
Et Moulin, d'un souffle riant
En ses écrits fait le zéphire.

In English:

For Montigny, who governs you
His is a wind of frozen crystal (Northwest).
Mestrezat is a wind from the East.
Durant, the South wind by his lofty speech.
And Moulin, for a laughing breath
In his writings comes out a zephyr

(Translation by the author.)

For those who do not read French, the first and second lines rhyme, the third and the fifth, and the fourth and the sixth. Durant was noted for quality of his sermons.

During the 17th Century many of the family left France because of their prominence in the Protestant religion, and for this reason, during the sixty years between 1625 and 1685, less was heard from them except in other countries.

There exists in the library of the Society of French Protestantism a family tree, dutifully drawn as a tree with roots, with the branches naming the offspring of another noted minister, John Durant. He faithfully served the Protestant church at Is-sur-Tille in the Burgundy region of eastern France for half a century.

However, in 1685, with the Revocation of the Edict of Nantes, most of family were forced to convert to Catholicism, although some members of the family are unaccounted for after that date. It is likely they simply disappeared into nearby Switzerland or Holland. This family was originally from Anduze in Languedoc. Whether they could have been related to the Durant family of South Carolina is a matter of conjecture but not beyond possibility.
From 1685 to the early 1700s there are many records of Durants. In 1685 Louis XIV decreed that Protestants would either convert to Catholicism or be murdered by the dragonards, a light cavalry under the king who enforced conformity to Catholicism. Dozens of Durant families fled the province of Languedoc alone. Others left the maritime provinces of western France which was the home of so many of the Huguenots who came to South Carolina.

Not all of them were Protestants, however. Antoine Durant, of a prominent 16th century family in Toulouse, is given credit for having rid that area of Protestants. Jerome Honoré Durant, who died in 1626, was a Catholic priest who was the confessor of King Louis XIII. This means he was the personal priest to the king. Obviously a king who sat on the throne "through the grace of God" and confessed his sins would have to make a very wise choice in the selection of his confessor.

One of the ironies is that under his reign persecutions of the Protestants was begun in earnest, although it remained for his grandson, Louis XIV, "The Sun King", all but to destroy Protestantism in France for a century.

Frenchmen bearing the name Durant were in most regions of France but the majority of them seem to have been in three regions, the south central, the central and the north east and modern day Belgium. The very earliest records, however, are in the Midi, which the French call the south central section of their country and which is the heart of the old province of Languedoc.

Often one is led to believe that people in the Middle Ages were born in a place and they and their ancestors remained there until modern times. This is not correct, for as has been pointed out by various researchers those involved in trade, soldiers, priests, and scholars, were a fairly mobile people. Thus we have a record in 1567 of Philippe Durant who is the rector of the University of Caen, in northeastern France, Jacques who was a sculptor in Lille in 1396, and Pierre, an artist, in Amiens in 1464.

What is almost never mentioned in the history of Joan of Arc is that it was her uncle, with whom she was very close, who encouraged her to seek out a local aristocrat in order to obtain horses and an escort to travel to see the Dauphin who would later be king as a result of her martyrdom. He is known to us, as Joan called him, "Uncle Durant".

On of this writer's favorite reference is to one Guillelmus Duranti, who was the comptroller of finances paid for the ransom of King John of France in 1360, to get him back from the English who had captured him during the incessant warfare waged between those two countries. And even though this was before the Reformation, today the French say that "all the money in France is controlled by the Protestants!", and the author appreciates the association as some kind of poetic justice.

2 Dom Cl. Devic et Dom J. Vaisette, Religieux Bénédictines de la congré de Saint-Maur, Histoire General de Languedoc (Toulouse: Édouard Privat, Libraire-Éditeur, MDCCCLXXXV)

3 Ibid

4 Ibid

5 Ibid

6 Martin Luther was ex-communicated in 1521. The idea of Protestantism spread rapidly and found a fertile field in France. By 1534 John Calvin had already been converted.


(Editor's Note-Durward Thomas DuRant, who lives in North Carolina, is the grandson of Zachary Taylor Durant from Horry County. The article presented is a special revision for the Horry County Historical Society of material to be included in a book on "Durants" which is in the process of being written.)

COMPANY K, 26th SOUTH CAROLINA INFANTRY
PARTIAL LIST

Abstracted & written by: Bob High, Whiteville NC

The following partial list of members of Company K, 26th South Carolina Infantry, Confederate States of America, is from microfilm at the South Carolina Archives, Columbia, S. C., and was abstracted by the author. Notations are the end of each man's service record are from the 1850 and 1860 U. S. Census tabulations of Horry District, S. C., and Columbus County, N. C. This company of men was formed at Blanton's Crossroads community in Horry District, S. C., in January 1862.

BUFFKIN, ALBERT JOEL - Private - Buffkin enlisted on 15 March 1864 in Horry District and as he was under 18 years of age, he required parental consent which is noted in military records in November-December 1864. He was present or, accounted for until captured on 2 April 1865 near Southside, Virginia (near Petersburg). He was confined at Point Lookout, Maryland and released on 24 June 1865 after taking the Oath of Allegiance. See Family No. 506 in 1850 U. S. Census of Columbus County, N. C., and Family No. 740 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C.
BUFFKIN, REDDING - Private - Buffkin enlisted on 1 May 1864 in Horry District at unknown age. He was present or accounted for until captured on 5 April 1865 near Southside, Virginia (near Petersburg). He was confined at Point Lookout, Maryland, and released on 24 June 1865 after taking the Oath of Allegiance.

BUFFKIN, J. T. - 2nd Lieutenant - Buffkin enlisted in Horry District on 1 January 1862, mustering in as a private. He was present and accounted for until being elected Second Lieutenant on 19 May 1862. He resigned for unknown reason on 19 August 1862.

CARTWRIGHT (Cartrette), ALVA - Private - Cartwright enlisted in Horry District on 27 February 1864 and was present or accounted for until killed at Clay's Farm, Virginia (near Petersburg) on 20 May 1864. See Family No. 1000 in 1860 U. S. Census of Columbus County, N. C., showing Alva "Cartrett" as 13 years old.

CARTWRIGHT (Cartrette), Enoch - Private - Cartwright enlisted in Horry District on 9 February 1864, at the time under age, as consent of parents was required. He was present or accounted for through 20 January 1865 when he was given 60-day furlough from a Richmond, Virginia hospital. See Family No. 808 of 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C., showing Enoch Cartrett" as 14 years old, born in North Carolina.

CARTWRIGHT (Cartrette), RICHARD - Private - Cartwright enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until muster report of 29 February-30 June 1864 shows him on wounded furlough in Columbus County, N. C., since 3 June 1864. Further records show him wounded across back on 20 May 1864 at Clay's Farm, Virginia (near Petersburg). He returned to duty on 15 November 1864 and was present or accounted for until captured in Richmond hospital on 3 April 1865. He was sent to Point Lookout, Maryland on 2 May 1865, and released on 26 June 1865 after taking Oath of Allegiance. See Family No. 1000 in 1860 U. S. Census of Columbus County, which shows Richard "Cartrett" as 15 years old.

CARTWRIGHT (Cartrette), WILLIAM H. - Private - Cartwright enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until wounded in first joint of left forefinger on 20 May 1864 at Clay's Farm, Virginia (near Petersburg), and hospitalized in Richmond on 21 May 1864. He was given furlough to Columbus County, N. C., on 28 May 1864 and returned to duty prior to 1 December 1864 when he was admitted to Richmond hospital. Muster roll of February 1865 shows him in hospital since December date. He was on list of paroled prisoners dated 13 April 1865 at Lynchburg, Virginia. See Family No. 1000 in 1860 U. S. Census of Columbus County where William "Cartrett" is 17 years old. Also see Family No. 378 in 1850 U. S. Census of Horry District.

FIPPS, J. W. - Private - Fipps enlisted in Horry District at Blanton's Crossroads on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until he died in Horry District of disease on 25 January 1864. See Family No. 292 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District.

FIPPS, L. G., Corporal - Fipps enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He mustered in as a Private. He was present or accounted for until 1 January 1863 when he was promoted to Corporal, and was present or accounted for until killed on 20 May 1864 at Clay's Farm, Virginia (near Petersburg).

FOWLER, ANDREW M., Private - Fowler enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until he died of disease in Charleston, South Carolina hospital on 21 December 1863. Jacob Fowler, his father, filed a death claim on 14 April 1864. See Family No. 290 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, where Andrew Fowler is 20 years old in family headed by Jacob Fowler.
FOWLER, AMOS - Private - Fowler enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until discharged for being over 40 years old on 1 January 1863 when term of enlistment completed. He is brother of Reuben Fowler of Columbus County, N. C., in Company D, 20th Regiment, North Carolina Troops.

FOWLER, F. H. - Private - Fowler enlisted 17 November 1863 in Horry District with consent of parents as he was under 18 years of age. He was present or accounted for until 12 August 1864 when he was given 30-day furlough from Richmond, Virginia, hospital with destination Fair Bluff (Columbus County, N. C.). He returned to duty prior to February 1865 when he was noted as sick at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District. See Family No. 290 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District.

FOWLER, G. W. - Private - Fowler enlisted 17 November 1863 in Horry District and was present or accounted for until captured on 6 April 1865 at Farmville, Virginia. He was imprisoned at Newport News, Virginia, and released on 15 June 1865 after taking the Oath of Allegiance.

FOWLER, JACOB P. - Private - Fowler enlisted 8 December 1863 in Horry District with consent of parents as he was under 18 years of age. He was present or accounted for until captured on 1 April 1865 at Southside Railroad, Virginia (near Petersburg), and confined at Point Lookout, Maryland. He was released on 27 June 1865 after taking Oath of Allegiance.

FOWLER, PETER - Private - Fowler enlisted 1 January 1862 at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District. He "ran away from company" at Savannah, Georgia depot on 27 August 1863, and returned to duty 23 September 1863. He was present or accounted for until admitted to Petersburg, Virginia, hospital on 12 August 1864. He returned to duty 5 September 1864. No further records.

FOWLER, WILLIAM - Corporal - Fowler enlisted on 1 January 1862 at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District and mustered in as Corporal. He was present or accounted for until wounded in right arm on 27 June 1864 at unspecified location in Virginia, probably near Petersburg. He was admitted to Richmond, Virginia, hospital on 1 July 1864, and given 30-day furlough on 5 August 1864. No further records.

GORE, C. P. - Private - Gore enlisted on 10 February 1863 at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District. He was present or accounted for until given 30-day furlough to Horry District while sick on 1 February 1864. In February 1865, last record shows him absent without leave (AWOL) since 5 August 1864.

GORE, WILLIAM E. - Private - Gore enlisted 10 February 1863 at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District. He was present or accounted for until being admitted to Richmond, Virginia hospital on 10 January 1865. He was captured in Richmond hospital on 3 April 1865, and paroled on 12 May 1865.

BLACKBURN, JOHN B. - Private - Blackburn resided in Horry District or Columbus County, N. C., when he enlisted on 27 February 1864 in Horry District. He was present or accounted for until given 30-day furlough from Richmond, Virginia, hospital on 20 July 1864, being admitted on 14 July 1864. He was reported absent without leave (AWOL) in Columbus County, N. C., since 1 September 1864 on February 1865 muster roll. See Family No. 651 in 1860 U. S. Census of Columbus County, N. C., where John Blackburn is 33 years old.

HARDEE, PATRICK - Private - Hardee enlisted 20 February 1863 at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, and was present or accounted for until reported sick in Savannah Georgia, hospital and in Horry District August-November 1863. He deserted 5 November 1863 and returned to duty 29 February-30 June 1864. He was admitted to Williamsburg, Virginia, hospital on 14 June 1864 and transferred to Raleigh, N. C., hospital on 18 June 1864. No further records. See Family No. 778 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District where Patrick Hardee is 18 years old.
HARRELSON, ELISHA - Private - Harrelson resided in Horry District when he enlisted 1 January 1862 at Blanton's Crossroads. He was present or accounted for until captured near Petersburg, Virginia, on 25 March 1865, and confined at Point Lookout, Maryland, where he was released 13 June 1865. See Family No. 126 in 1850 U. S. Census of Horry District, where Elisha Harrelson is 8 years old.

HARRELSON, G. W. - Private - Harrelson enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862 and was present or accounted for until killed at Jackson, Mississippi, on 14 July 1863.

HARRELSON, ISAIAH - Private - Harrelson enlisted at Camp Wyatt, Wilmington, N. C., on 6 April 1862 in Company D, 20th Regiment, North Carolina Troops. He was present or accounted for until transferring to Company K, 26th South Carolina Infantry, on 24 February 1863. He was detailed as a teamster in May 1863 at Church Flats, S. C., and also detailed to travel to Fair Bluff, N. C. (Columbus County) and return deserters to camp in September 1863. He was present or accounted for through February 1865.

HARRELSON, J. H. - Private - Harrelson enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until detailed as a teamster for the Quartermaster Department from December 1862 through March-April 1863. On 28 June 1863, he was detailed as a blacksmith at Canton, Mississippi and company records show him on this duty through February 1865.

HARRELSON, WILSON - Private - Harrelson enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He mustered in as a Corporal and was present or accounted for until promoted to Sergeant on 1 January 1863. He was reduced to ranks (Private) February-June 1864 and was present or accounted for until being paroled at Appomattox, Virginia, on 9 April 1865.

HODGES, JOSIAH - Private - Hodges enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District on 1 January 1862 and was discharged on 3 January 1863 after one year's service for being under 18 years of age.

HODGES, R. L. - Private - Hodges enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 10 February 1863, and was discharged by surgeon on 24 March 1863.

HOOK, JAMES M. - Sergeant - Hook enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He mustered in as a Corporal and was present and accounted for until promoted to Sergeant on 1 January 1863. He was present or accounted for until captured 2 April 1865 near Petersburg, Virginia, and was confined at Point Lookout, Maryland. He was released after taking Oath of Allegiance on 13 June 1865.

JOLLY, HUGH J. - Private - Jolly previously served in Company F, 51st Regiment, North Carolina Troops. He was living in Horry District or Columbus County, N. C., when he enlisted in the 51st Regiment in New Hanover County, N. C., at age 22, on 1 May 1862. He was hospitalized in Raleigh, N. C., in October 1862 and discharged on unspecified date in December, 1862. Enlisted in Company K, 26th Regiment at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 May 1863 and listed as absent sick December 1863-June 1864, then assigned to light duty from November 1864 through February 1865. Brother of Lewis Jolly. See Family No. 760 in 1850 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C.

JOLLY, LEWIS - Private - Born in Horry District, S. C., and enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 16 February 1863. He was present and accounted for until discharged by surgeon on 5 February 1864, after being report absent sick November 1863-January 1864. Discharge records report age as 17. Brother of Hugh J. Jolly. See Family No. 760 in 1850 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C.
JONES, DILLON D. - Private - Jones resided in Horry District or Columbus County, N. C., when he enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for through February 1865, and captured at Hatcher's Run, Virginia (near Petersburg), on 25 March 1865. Confined at Point Lookout, Maryland, he was released 28 June 1865 after taking Oath of Allegiance. See Family No. 1086 in 1860 U. S. Census of Columbus County, N. C. A brother, Marvin P. Jones, served in Company E, 36th Regiment (2nd Regiment, Artillery), N. C. Troops. A brother, Stephen B. Jones, served in Company C, 20th Regiment, N. C. Troops.

LEWIS, HENRY - Private - Lewis enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, 10 February 1863. He was present or accounted for until discharged on 17 August 1863. He reenlisted in this same company on 18 March 1864 in Horry District and was present or accounted for through February 1865, then was captured near Appomattox, Virginia, on 3 April 1865 and transferred to Hart's Island, New York Harbor, on 11 April 1865. He was released on 16 June 1865 after taking Oath of Allegiance.

LEWIS, JAMES - Private - Lewis enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until dying of wounds from unspecified battle on unknown date in Jackson, Mississippi, hospital on 12 July 1863.

LEWIS, JAMES S. - Private - Lewis enlisted for one year at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District on 1 January 1862, and was discharged on 1 January 1863 for being under 18 years of age. He reenlisted in this same company on 15 February 1864, with parental consent, and was present or accounted for until being wounded on 15 February 1865 in unspecified action. Last record is a 60-day furlough granted 29 March 1865 from a Richmond, Virginia, hospital.

LEWIS, S. G. - Private - Lewis enlisted in Horry District on 7 August 1861. He was present or accounted for until he deserted near Bermuda Hundred, Virginia (on the James River, east of Richmond) on 15 June 1864.

LEWIS, SOLOMON - Private - Lewis transferred from Company F, 1st South Carolina Infantry on 10 April 1863. He was present or accounted for until admitted to Richmond, Virginia, hospital with wound in left hand, on 2 August 1864, site of battle and date of wound unspecified. No further records. See Family No. 848 in 1850 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C.

LEWIS, STEPHEN S. - Private - Lewis enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for through February 1865, and was captured at Southside Railroad, Virginia (near Petersburg) on 2 April 1865. He was confined at Point Lookout, Maryland, and released 29 June 1865 after taking the Oath of Allegiance. Federal prisoner of war records note him as "cross-eyed" and living at Floyds, S. C.

LITTLE, JACOB - Private - Little's enlistment date unknown. He was captured near Appomattox, Virginia, on unknown date in April 1865 and transferred to Hart's Island, New York Harbor, on 10 April 1865. Federal prisoner of war records show Little died on 10 April 1865 of typhoid and was buried in grave No. 2425 at Hart's Island. A Federal report, dated 15 April 1865, lists his name as "John" Little.

LONG, DOCK L. - Corporal - Long was living in Columbus County, N. C., when he enlisted in Horry District on 25 March 1864. He mustered in as a Private. He was present or accounted for until admitted to Richmond, Virginia, hospital 24 July 1864, with "fever." He was given 30-day furlough on 1 September 1864 with destination of Whiteville, N. C. (Columbus County). He was promoted to Corporal prior to 1 November 1864, and was reported absent without leave (AWOL) 25 November–31 December 1864. Returned to duty prior to February 1865, and was captured 25 March 1865 near Petersburg, Virginia and confined at Point Lookout, Maryland. He was released 28 June 1865 after taking Oath of Allegiance. A Federal prisoner of war record shows his home as Horry District, S. C. See Family No. 638 in 1860 U. S. Census of Columbus County, N. C., where Long is shown as 15 years old.
LOVET, ELI - Private - Lovet enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, for one year on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until detailed as a teamster November-December 1862. Discharged on 3 January 1863 for being over 40 years old. See Family No. 67 in 1850 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C.

MARTIN, E. W. - Private - Martin enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until 3 January 1863 when he was discharged for being 40 years old. See Family No. 523 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C.

MARTIN, J. W. - Private - Martin was born in Horry District and enlisted, at age 26, at Magnolia. He was present or accounted for until 1 January 1863 when he was discharged for disability. Medical report says "...born an idiot, frightened terribly at sound of gun." Enlistment date 1 January 1862.

MARTIN, WILLIAM N. - Corporal - Martin was born in Horry District and enlisted, at age 54, at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He mustered in as Corporal and was present or accounted for until reduced to ranks (Private) for "inefficiency" on 1 January 1863. He was present or accounted for until discharged by surgeon on 20 April 1864 for debility.

MCDANIEL, J. E. - Private - McDaniel enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862, and was present or accounted for until he died of disease in Horry District on 28 December 1863.

MCDANIELS, DAVID - Private - McDaniels enlisted at Secessionville, S. C., on 9 July 1862. He was present or accounted for until deserted 16 April 1864, enroute from Charleston, S. C., to Wilmington, N. C.

MCDANIELS, WILLIS - Private - McDaniels enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until deserted 16 April 1864, enroute from Charleston, S. C., to Wilmington, N. C.

MCDURMIL, CARY - Private - McDurmil enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until detailed to Brigade bakery November 1864-February 1865. Federal records show he was received as a deserter on 3 March 1865.

MINCY, N. B. - Sergeant - Mincy, born in Horry District, enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He mustered in as a Private, and was discharged on 3 January 1863 for being over 40 years old. He reenlisted in this company on 18 March 1864 and was present or accounted for until noted in Petersburg, Virginia, hospital on 17 August 1864. Death claim made on 14 December 1864, by his widow, Sarah Mincy. See Family No. 467 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C. Last records show him as Sergeant.

NORRIS, ISAAC K. - Private - Norris enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 21 February 1863. He was present or accounted for until admitted to Richmond, Virginia, hospital on 29 November 1864 with pneumonia. Military records show Norris died 23 December 1864 on three separate entries, and also one entry shows 23 January 1865 as the date of death.

PARKER, G. W. - Private - Parker enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862 and was present or accounted for until he transferred to Company F, 1st South Carolina Infantry on 10 April 1863. See Family No. 752 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C., where George W. Parker is 12 years old.

PRINCE, CORNELIUS J. - Corporal - Prince resided in Horry District when he enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads on 1 January 1862. He mustered in as a Private. He was present or accounted for until promoted to Corporal July-November 1864. He was present through February 1865, then captured near Petersburg, Virginia, on 2 April 1865. Confined at Point Lookout, Maryland, he was released 16 June 1865 after taking Oath of Allegiance.
PRINCE, W. K. - Private - Prince resided in Horry District or Columbus County, N. C., when he enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads on 3 February 1863. He was discharged by surgeon's report on 24 March 1863. See Family No. 339 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, where W. R. Prince is 43 years old; and see Family No. 788 in 1860 U. S. Census of Columbus County, N. C., where Wilson Prince is 21 years old.

RODGERS, HUGH - Private - Rodgers resided in Horry District when he enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until he was paroled at Appomattox, Virginia, on 9 April 1865. See Family No. 830 in 1850 U. S. Census of Horry District, where Hugh Rodgers is 9 years old.

RODGERS, JESSE - Sergeant - Rodgers enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until detached for service with an unspecified artillery battery November-December 1862. He was promoted to Sergeant on 1 January 1863, and was present or accounted for until killed at Clay Farm, Virginia (near Petersburg) on 20 May 1864.

SESSIONS, PHILANDER C. - Sessions enlisted at Fort Boggs, Georgia, on 9 May 1862 in Company A, 18th Georgia Battalion and served in that unit until he transferred to this company on 26 March 1864. Military records show his rank as Sergeant in this company, and he was present or accounted for until captured near Southside Railroad, Virginia (near Petersburg) on 2 April 1865. Confinned at Point Lookout, Maryland, he was released on 6 June 1865 after taking the Oath of Allegiance. See Family No. 843 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C., where Sessions is 16 years old.

SIMMONS, WILLIAM - Private - Simmons enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862 and was present or accounted for until he died in Jackson, Mississippi, hospital on unspecified date from unknown cause. His mother, Viney Simmons, made death benefit claim on 1 August 1863.

SMALL, AMOS C. - Private - Small enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862 and was present or accounted for until captured 30 July 1864 at Petersburg, Virginia. He was confined at Point Lookout, Maryland and transferred to Elmira, New York on 8 August 1864, where he died 17 December 1864 of diarrhoea. He was buried in grave No. 1074 in Woodlawn National Cemetery at Elmira. See Family No. 671 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C.

SMALL, HENRY - Private - Small enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862, and was present or accounted for until discharged for being under 18 years of age on 3 January 1863. He reenlisted in this same company on 1 September 1863 and was present or accounted for until February 1865 muster report notes him absent without leave (AWOL) in Horry District since 24 September 1864.

SMITH, WILLIAM - Private - Smith enlisted at Charleston, S. C., on 14 February 1863, and was present or accounted for until February 1865 muster report notes him absent without leave (AWOL) since 15 August 1864.

STEVENS, ISAAC L. - Private - Stevens enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 10 February 1863 and was present or accounted for until he deserted at Savannah, Georgia, on 26 August 1863. He was in a Charleston, S. C., hospital on 27 October 1863, and returned to duty November-December 1863. He was present or accounted for until paroled at Appomattox on 9 April 1865. See Family No. 479 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C., where Stevens is 18 years old.

STRICKLAND, A. G. - Private - Strickland enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 3 March 1863. He was present or accounted for until he deserted at Mount Pleasant, S. C., on 10 September 1863. See Family No. 702 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C.
STRICKLAND, A. P. - Private - Strickland enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 3 March 1863, and was present or accounted for until he deserted at Mount Pleasant, S. C., on 10 September 1863. See Family No. 56 in 1850 U. S. Census of Horry District, and Family No. 697 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District.

STRICKLAND, W. R. - Private - Strickland enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 7 March 1863, and was present or accounted for until he deserted at Mount Pleasant, S. C., on 10 September 1863. He returned to duty 27 November 1863 and died in Charleston, S. C., hospital of disease on 15 December 1863. Charity Strickland, his widow, filed a death claim dated 12 April 1864. See Family No. 556 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, where Strickland is 36 years old.

STROUD, GEORGE W. - Private - Stroud enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 9 January 1863 and was present or accounted for until he deserted at Savannah Depot, Georgia, on 27 August 1863. He returned for duty on 16 October 1863 and again deserted on 16 April 1864 while the company was enroute from Charleston, S. C., to Wilmington, N. C. See Family No. 673 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, where Stroud is 28 years old.

STROUD, ISAAC - Private - Stroud enlisted at Magnolia on 5 May 1862 and was present or accounted for until he died of disease at Church Flats, S. C., on 28 November 1862.

STROUD, JOHN - Private - Stroud enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 6 April 1863, and was present or accounted for until he deserted while the company was enroute from Charleston, S. C., to Wilmington, N. C. See Family No. 672 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, where John Stroud is 26 years old.

TAYLOR, W. J. - 2nd Lieutenant - Taylor transferred to this company from Alston's Artillery and was elected Second Lieutenant on 11 November 1862. He was promoted to First Lieutenant on 5 July 1863 and was present or accounted for until killed near Petersburg, Virginia, on 29 July 1864. Isaac P. Taylor, his father, filed a death claim, dated 6 January 1865.

THOMPSON, S. H. - Private - Thompson enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 3 March 1863, and was present or accounted for until he deserted at Savannah Depot on 27 August 1863. See Family No. 546 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District.

TODD, JOSEPH - Private - Todd resided in Horry District and enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads on 3 February 1863. He was present or accounted for until he deserted at Mount Pleasant, S. C., on 10 September 1863. He returned to duty November-December 1863 and was present or accounted for until captured at Petersburg, Virginia, on 2 April 1865. He was confined at Point Lookout, Maryland, and released on 21 June 1865 after taking Oath of Allegiance.

TODD, R. J. - Private - Todd enlisted at Charleston, S. C., on 14 February 1863 and was present or accounted for until he deserted at Mount Pleasant, S. C., on 10 September 1863. He returned to duty 11 October 1863 and was present or accounted for until February 1865 muster report shows him absent without leave (AWOL) since 12 February 1865.

TODD, S. D. - Private - Todd resided in Columbus County, N. C., or Horry District, S. C., before enlisting at Blanton's Crossroads on 10 February 1863. He was discharged by surgeon's report on 24 March 1863. See Family No. 497 in 1860 U. S. Census of Columbus County, N. C., where Todd is 23 years old and native of South Carolina.

TYLER, ELIAS - Private - Tyler enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 1 January 1862 and was present or accounted for until he deserted 10 September 1863 at Mount Pleasant, S. C. He returned to duty 23 September 1863 and was present or accounted for until he was admitted to Petersburg, Virginia, hospital on 17 June 1864. He died in the hospital on 1 August 1864, from disease.
TYLER, JACKSON - Private - Tyler enlisted in Horry District on 16 January 1863 and was discharged by surgeon on 24 March 1863. He reenlisted in this company on 16 December 1863 and the February muster report notes him absent without leave (AWOL) since 13 August 1864. See Family No. 316 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District.

WATTS, JAMES - Private - Watts resided in Horry District and enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads on 1 January 1862. He was present or accounted for until captured near Petersburg, Virginia, on 3 April 1865. He was confined at Hart's Island, New York Harbor, and released on 17 June 1865 after taking Oath of Allegiance.

WILLIAMSON, JOHN H. - Second Lieutenant - Williamson resided in Horry District and enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads on 1 January 1862. He mustered in as 1st Sergeant and was elected 3rd Lieutenant on 11 November 1862. He was promoted to 2nd Lieutenant on 5 July 1863 and was present or accounted for until wounded in the left foot (fracture) on 30 July 1864 in unspecified battle action. He was absent wounded through February 1865.

WILLIAMSON, JOHN - Corporal - Williamson enlisted 15 March 1864 in Horry District. He mustered in as a Private and was promoted to Corporal on unspecified date. He was present and accounted for until hospitalized at Petersburg, Virginia, on 12 March 1865. He was transferred to unspecified hospital on 2 April 1865. No further records.

WILLIAMSON, W. P. D. - Private - Williamson enlisted at Blanton's Crossroads, Horry District, on 3 February 1863. He was present or accounted for until "shot in body" and wounded at Clay Farm, Virginia, on 20 May 1864. He died of wounds on 23 May 1864 in a Petersburg, Virginia, hospital.

WISE, GILBERT - Private - Wise resided in Columbus County, N. C., or Horry District when he enlisted 15 March 1864 in Horry District. He was in a Richmond, Virginia, hospital in August 1864 with home address listed as "Fair Bluff, N. C." (Columbus County), and listed as a deserter on Federal records dated 12 April 1865 at Washington, D. C., where he was furnished transportation to Wilmington, N. C. See Family No. 735 in 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District.

SOUTH CAROLINA CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS

The following information is from microfilmed Military Records of the Confederate States of America located in the South Carolina Archives, Columbia, S. C., and the North Carolina Archives, Raleigh, N. C., and was abstracted by the author. Much of information has not been published, although information about the 51st Regiment, North Carolina Troops, is scheduled to be published in 1989 in Volume XII of the "North Carolina Troops" series, edited and written by Weymouth T. Jordan Jr.

51st REGIMENT, North Carolina Troops

Company H - BRINSON, JOHN H., Private - Brinson was born in Horry District, S. C., and resided in Columbus County, N. C., where he was a farmer before he enlisted in New Hanover County, N. C., at age 26, on 2 April 1862. He was present or accounted for until November-December 1862 when he was reported sick in a Wilmington, N. C., hospital. He returned to duty January-February 1863, and was present and accounted for until he transferred to Company K, 26th Regiment, South Carolina Troops on 9 August 1864. 26th Regiment records show him present and accounted for until captured on 25 March 1865 near Petersburg, Virginia. Confined at Point Lookout, Maryland, he was released after taking the Oath of Allegiance on 24 June 1865.
Company H - PRINCE, SAMUEL W., Private - Prince was born in Horry District, S. C., and resided in Columbus County, N. C., where he was a farmer before he enlisted in New Hanover County, N. C., at age 24, on 2 April 1862. He was present or accounted for until January-February 1863 when he was left "sick" at Camp Whiting, near Wilmington, N. C. He returned to duty in March-April 1863 and was present or accounted for until being hospitalized at Wilmington on 3 June 1863 with "continued fever." He was furloughed on 27 June 1863, and returned to duty July-August 1863, and was present or accounted for until 19 May 1864 when he transferred to Company B, South Carolina Siege Train. Unable to locate South Carolina Siege Train records.

Company H - BLACKBURN, WADE H., Private - Blackburn was born in Horry District, S. C., and resided in Columbus County, N. C., where he was a farmer before enlisting in New Hanover County, N. C., at age 27 on 7 March 1862. He was present or accounted for until he died in Columbus County on 26 June 1863 of "fever."

Company H - BRINSON, JOSEPH, Private - Brinson was born in York District, S. C., and resided in Columbus County, N. C., where he was a laborer before enlisting in New Hanover County, N. C., at age 22 on 7 March 1862. He was present or accounted for until September-October, 1862, when he was reported in hospital at Raleigh, N. C. He was discharged on 1 December 1862 by reason of "imbecility."

Company H - CRIBB, ISHAM G., Private - Cribb was born in Marion District, S. C., and resided in Columbus County, N. C., where he was a laborer before enlisting in Columbus County at age 17 on 20 March 1862. He was present or accounted for until September-October, 1863, when he was reported sick in Charleston, S. C., hospital. He was reported absent without leave (AWOL) in January-February, 1864, and returned to duty in March-April, 1864. He was wounded and captured at Cold Harbor, Virginia (near Richmond) on 1 June 1864, confined at Point Lookout, Maryland on 11 June 1864. He was transferred to Elmira, New York, on 12 July 1864, and paroled at Elmira on 2 March 1865. He was transferred to the James River, Virginia exchange point and hospitalized at Richmond on 6 March 1865 with "debilitas" and furloughed for 30 days on 9 March 1865.

Company H - PRINCE, DANIEL F., Private - Prince was born in Horry District, S. C., and resided in Horry District or Columbus County, N. C., where he was a farmer before enlisting in New Hanover County, N. C., at age 18, on 2 April 1862. He was present or accounted for until November-December 1862, when he was reported absent on sick furlough at home. He returned to duty January-February, 1863, and was present or accounted for until wounded in the head and right hand, and captured at Cold Harbor, Virginia (near Richmond) on 1 June 1864. He was hospitalized at Davids Island, New York Harbor on 15 June 1864, and transferred to Elmira, New York on 9 October 1864. He was paroled at Elmira on 9 February 1865 and received at Boulware's Wharf, James River, Virginia on or about 20 February 1865 for exchange. He was admitted to a Richmond hospital on 22 February 1865 and three days later obtained a furlough with his destination "Whiteville, N. C."

Company G - GOWAN, BENJAMIN A., 3rd Lieutenant - Gowan was born in Horry District, S. C., and resided in Columbus County, N. C., where he was a farmer before enlisting in Columbus County at age 24 on 4 March 1862. He mustered in as Sergeant, and was present or accounted for until July-August 1863 when he was reported sick in Charleston, S. C., hospital. He returned to duty in November-December 1863, and was reduced to ranks (private) on 26 December 1863. He was elected 3rd Lieutenant on 15 January 1864 and was present or accounted for until captured near Petersburg, Virginia, on 16 June 1864, and was confined to Point Lookout, Maryland. He was transferred to Fort Delaware, Delaware on 23 June 1864 and then to Hilton Head, S. C., on 20 August 1864 and on 20 October 1864 was confined at Fort Pulaski, Georgia. He was
transferred back to Hilton Head on an unspecified date subsequent to 26 December 1864, then sent back to Fort Delaware where he arrived on 12 March 1865. He died at Fort Delaware on 22 March 1865 of "dysentery."

Company G - BESENT, JAMES H., Corporal - Bessent (home county unknown) enlisted at James Island, S. C., on 9 March 1863 for the war and mustered in as a Private. He was promoted to Corporal in March-May 1864 and was present or accounted for until captured at Cold Harbor, Virginia (near Richmond) on or about 1 June 1864. He was confined at Point Lookout, Maryland on 11 June 1864 and transferred to Elmira, New York on 12 July 1864. Bessent was one of several Confederate soldiers killed at Shohola, Pennsylvania on 15 July 1864 in a train wreck, being moved to Elmira. (See 1860 U. S. Census of Horry District, S. C., Family No. 973)

Company G - DAVID, JAMES - Private - David was born at Abbeville, S. C., and was a laborer before enlisting in New Hanover County, N. C., at age 17, on 13 March 1862. He was reported absent without leave (AWOL) on or about 1 April 1862 and was dropped from the rolls of the company prior to 1 July 1862. Reason he was dropped not given.

Company G - HARDY, JOHN - Private - Hardy was born in Horry District, S. C., and was a farmer prior to enlisting in New Hanover County, N. C., at age 47, on 15 March 1862. He was reported absent without leave (AWOL) through June 1862 and reported for duty July-August 1862. He was reported in jail under sentence of court-martial in November-December 1862. No further records.

Company F - JOLLY, DANIEL JASPER - Private - Jolly was living in Horry District, S. C. (address shown is "Nichols Depot, S. C.") or in Columbus County, N. C., when he enlisted in April 1862 in New Hanover County, N. C. He was reported "absent sick" on 27 May 1862 and also "absent sick" on the November-December, 1862 muster report. He was discharged for unknown reason at Camp Whiting, Wilmington, N. C., on unspecified date in December 1862. Jolly reenlisted in Company G of the 51st Regiment in New Hanover County, at age 17, on 1 July 1863. He was present or accounted for until captured at Cold Harbor, Virginia (near Richmond) on or about 1 June 1864. Confined at Point Lookout, Maryland, on 11 June 1864, he was transferred to Elmira, New York, on 12 July 1864. Released at Elmira on 3 July 1865 after taking the Oath of Allegiance. Probable twin brother of Jesse R. Jolly.

Company G - JOLLY, JESSE R., Private - Jolly was living in Columbus County, N. C., when he enlisted in New Hanover County, N. C., at age 16, on 14 May 1862, for the war. He was present or accounted for until wounded slightly at Goldsborough on 17 December 1862, and returned to duty prior to 1 January 1863. He was present or accounted for until wounded at or near Bermuda Hundred, Virginia on or about 21 May 1864. Hospitalized at Petersburg, Virginia, he died there on 19 June 1864, of wounds. Probable twin brother of Daniel Jasper Jolly.

Company F - JOLLY, HUGH J., Private - Jolly was living in Horry District, S. C. (address "Nichols Depot") or Columbus County, N. C., when he enlisted in New Hanover County, N. C., at age 22, on 1 May 1862. Present or accounted for until hospitalized in Raleigh, N. C., in October, 1862. Discharged for unspecified reason on unspecified date in December, 1862. Brother to Daniel Jasper Jolly and Jesse R. Jolly. Later served in Company K, 26th South Carolina Infantry.

Company G - SMITH, WILLIAM D., Private - Smith was born in South Carolina (unspecified location on 1860 U. S. Census of Columbus County, N. C.) and resided in Columbus County when he enlisted at age 35, on 2 February 1863, for the war. He was present or accounted for until wounded at Fort Wagner, Charleston, S. C., on 18 July 1863. He returned to duty prior to 1 September 1863. Hospitalized at Petersburg, Virginia on 13 January 1864 with "scabies," he returned to duty 12 March 1864. Present or accounted for until captured at Cold Harbor, Virginia (near Richmond) on 1 June 1864, he was confined at Point Lookout, Maryland on 11 June 1864. Transferred to Elmira, New York on 9 July 1864, he was paroled at Elmira on 11 October 1864 and received at Venus Point, Savannah River, Georgia, on 15 November 1864, for exchange.